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## THE CONCEPT OF CORRUPTIVE CRIMES AND ITS SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS

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### Abstract

This article provides detailed information about the concepts and characteristics of corruption and corruption, the consequences and causes of corruption, and suggestions for their prevention.

**KEY Words:** Corruption, corrupt crimes, public control, official, representative of power.

### INTRODUCTION

Corruption, which is one of the global problems that is developing today and is increasingly worrying the representatives of the world community, is one of the evils that cause the safety and stability of society, economic, social and cultural development, violation of laws, and a decrease in the confidence of citizens in the authorities.

Crimes related to corruption not only damage the reputation of the authorities in front of the society, but also become a serious obstacle to establishing internal and external political, economic and social relations. The adoption of laws to prevent corruption and the strengthening of anti-corruption measures by law-enforcement agencies encourage us to study more deeply its nature and causes.

### MAIN PART

If we define the word corruption, in Article 3 of the Law "On Combating Corruption" it is defined that "corruption is the unlawful use of a person's position or official position for the purpose of obtaining material or immaterial benefits for personal interests or the interests of other persons, as well as presenting such a name in a manner that violates the law."



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The term corruption usually refers to the use by officials of their official powers and rights for their own personal interests, contrary to the laws and ethics.

In most cases, this term is used to refer to the bureaucratic apparatus of the political elite. Corruption is prosecuted as an illegal act under the criminal and administrative laws of many countries.

Corruption is the practice of directly abusing the rights of an official for the purpose of personal enrichment. Buying officials and selling them for bribes is also called corruption. Corruption is rampant in the activities of the state apparatus and parliament. Corruption is considered a multifaceted evil in the current era, and its in-depth study and prevention requires a complex and systematic approach, combining the forces of the state and society, theory and practice.

The historical roots of corruption go back to very ancient times, and it is believed to have originated from the practice of giving gifts to tribal chiefs in order to gain a certain position in the tribe. In fact, it is known that corruption is condemned not only in secular laws, but also in religious sources.

Even in the world's leading religions, first of all, bribery of law enforcement agencies is strongly condemned. For example, the Bible says, "Don't accept gifts, because a gift makes the blind see and changes the truth," while the Holy Quran says, "Don't take other people's property unjustly, and don't bribe your governors with your property to get what belongs to others."

In the Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis on January 24, 2020, "Unless all sections of the population, the best specialists are involved in the fight against corruption, and all members of our society are not vaccinated with the "honesty vaccine", so to speak, we will not be able to achieve the high goals we have set before ourselves, to fight the consequences of corruption and prevent it at an early stage. we have to go." those who emphasized.

In fact, we should realize that there is a deep meaning and wisdom in the words of our honorable President that we will not be able to achieve the high goals we have set before ourselves unless we are vaccinated with the "honesty vaccine".



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## RESULTS

The emergence of corrupt situations in social relations in society, i.e. giving bribes, receiving bribes, mediating in giving and receiving bribes, abusing or deviating from official powers, and committing similar actions cause corruption crimes.

Russian scientist V.V. Lunev defined corruption crimes as "Corruption crimes are crimes against the normal functioning of the state apparatus". Corruption crimes are usually committed by civil servants, company managers, representatives of public organizations or persons in authority. They use their authority for their own interests or give illegal benefits to third parties.

If we dwell on the consequences of corruption crimes, they harm the state administration, that is, they reduce the trust of citizens, businessmen and all layers of the population in state agencies.

It leads to an economic crisis, that is, the investment environment deteriorates and the state budget suffers. It increases social injustice and increases inequality, poverty and unemployment among citizens. Violates the legal order, i.e. reduces respect for laws and regulations, and may cause serious disorder in society.

Corruption crimes have their own characteristics, and we will briefly touch on them: The main feature of corruption crimes is that these crimes are committed by persons who ensure the execution of the law and protect it.

A crime related to the abuse of official powers, i.e., a crime committed as a result of the misuse of their official position by persons with power or official authority. By harming the interests of the state or public, the corruption crime harms the progress of society, its development, social justice, economic development and the state management system.

It is noted that corruption crimes can be committed not only in the form of money or material wealth, but also for the purpose of obtaining a position or other intangible benefit.

Corruption crimes are committed in violation of legal regulations, in which damage to state or public interests is assessed as a violation of legality.



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### **DISCUSSION**

International experience shows that methods of combating corruption crimes include: Strengthening the legislation, establishing stricter punishments for corrupt crimes, introducing transparent management, developing e-government systems and creating open reporting systems, strengthening public control, i.e. strengthening and encouraging monitoring of state activities by citizens and non-governmental organizations, international cooperation, cooperation with countries that have been able to effectively fight against corrupt crimes, learning their experiences and implementing them in our country.

Effective fight against corruption crimes requires joint efforts not only of state bodies, but also of the whole society. If the state and the society work together in this field, it is possible to root out this disgusting disease.

In order to prevent corrupt crimes in our society, first of all, it is necessary to increase monthly salaries, because corruption can never be prevented if the monthly salary is low, and it is also necessary to provide employment to the population, it is true that in recent years, a lot of work has been done to ensure the employment of the population, laws have been adopted, and benefits have been given, but this is not enough. We should also study the experiences of countries that have been able to fight against corruption and, if necessary, apply the same practice in our country. And another suggestion is to increase the penalties.

### **CONCLUSION**

In conclusion, it can be said that corrupt crimes are the biggest and worst vice that hinders the development of society. It can be said that it is the result of the development of the society. To eliminate it, both the state and the society should work together. Specific features of corruption crimes serve the interests of the person who committed them and the person who encouraged them to commit them.



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